



## इंग्रजी - लेख २

सुदाम कुंभार, शाळा : शैलेंद्र एज्युकेशन सोसायटी, दहिसर

### Oral Test in English

शालांत परीक्षा मंडळाने जून 2006 पासून इ. 9वीसाठी व जून 2007 पासून इ. 10वी साठी Oral Test घेण्याचे ठरविले आहे. विद्यार्थी मित्र-मैत्रिणींने Oral Test संदर्भात तुम्हाला तुमच्या शिक्षकांनी नक्कीच माहिती दिलेली असणार. परंतु ज्यांच्यापर्यंत ही माहिती पोहोचलेली नाही त्यांच्यासाठी 'लोकसत्ता यशस्वी भव'च्या माध्यमातून योग्य व अचूक माहिती देण्याचा आम्ही नेहमीच प्रयत्न करित असतो.

आपण इ. 5वी पासून इंग्रजी विषय शिकत आहोत, पण आपण कधी असा विचार केला आहे का-

- Do I listen to the English news?
- Do I watch English movies/programmes?
- Do I understand the conversation in English movies?
- Can I speak in English with my friends and teachers?

अशा प्रकारे तुम्ही स्वतःला विचारावेत असे अनेक प्रश्न तयार करता येतील. तुमच्या या सवयी वाढीस लागल्यात तसेच Listening and Speaking या कौशल्यांचा चांगला विकास व्हावा हे Oral Test चे उद्दिष्ट आहे. Oral Test चा मनापासून विचार व अभ्यास करणारा विद्यार्थी भविष्यात -

**Interviews, competitive examinations, group discussions, seminars, workshops** इ.मध्ये कोटेही मागे राहणार नाही.

**Oral Test - ठळक उद्दिष्टे** : To test whether the student is able to-

1. listen with understanding word, phrases, short sentences, etc.
2. listen to write words, phrases and sentences correctly.
3. pronounce words, phrases and sentences in an acceptable way and use correct stress and intonation patterns.
4. read loudly an unseen text in a fluent way with appropriate pauses and speed, showing an understanding of the text.
5. narrate/describe fluently, correctly and confidently.
6. converse on topics of general interest using appropriate vocabulary.
7. distinguish contrastive sound and identify correct stresses.
8. answer in writing short questions based on a listening test.
9. participate in a group discussion on a given topic.
10. report events and give an extempore speech.
11. use Oral English, independently and confidently.
12. speak in English in a variety of contexts, with different addresses on different topics/ subjects.

Oral Test कौशल्यनिहाय गुणविभागणी पुढीलप्रमाणे असेल-

#### (1) Listening :

- (1) Listening to the words carefully and writing them correctly - (3 Marks)
- (2) Listening to the sentences carefully and writing them correctly - (3 Marks)

#### 2) Loud Reading :

वाचनामध्ये stress, intonation pause, fluency, effectiveness of reading इ. गोष्टींचा विचार केला जाईल - (4 Marks)  
विद्यार्थ्यांनी सरावासाठी conversation, short stories, extracts from letter इ. वाचन करावे.)

#### 3) Speaking : (Description or Narration) - (5 Marks)

1) Topics for description - All useful servants of the society, teacher, doctor, parents grandparents, various places in the surrounding. e.g. school, railway station, bus stand, garden, temples etc. Festivals and other general topics within the range of knowledge and experience of the students.

2) Topics for narration - stories, jokes and familiar events.

#### 4) Conversation - (5 Marks)

Conversation प्रामुख्याने विद्यार्थी आणि शिक्षक यांच्यामध्ये असणार आहे. यामध्ये कदाचित तुम्ही केलेल्या Project वर आधारित सुद्धा, प्रश्न विचारले जाऊ शकतात. अथवा तुमचे इंग्रजीचे ज्ञान अजमावण्याकरिता काही General Questions सुद्धा विचारले जातील.

- e.g. 1) Which subject do you like most?  
2) What is your favourite hobby?

- 3) Who is your role-model? why?
- 4) Which newspaper do you read everyday?
- 5) When do you get up everyday? why?
- 6) Which lesson do you like most from our English textbook?
- 7) How did you spend the last Sunday?
- 8) If you win a lottery, how will you spend the money?
- 9) Who is your favourite cricketer player? why?

#### Specimen Extracts for Reading:

1) Good conversation is an art. It is an art worth learning. How can we learn to talk well? First, remember it takes at least two people to make conversation. This means that one must be a good listener as well as a good talker. A man who talks all the time spoils conversation. Learn to listen well as well to talk well. Then learn to talk on subjects that interests others. If you can talk only about things, that interest you, you will become a bore. Try to think of things that will interest the other person. Do not be afraid of saying what you really think. But always listen to other side. And do not rudly contradict what others say. In short, the secret of good conversation is the same as the secret of good manners. It is consideration for the feelings of others.

या उताऱ्याच्या वाचनाचा भरपूर सराव करा. यांसारखे मजेशीर, तुम्हाला काहीतरी शिकवण देणारे इतर उतारे शोधा, वाचा समजून घ्या.

#### 2. सरावासाठी पुढील conversation वाचा

Miss Madhu : Your examinatin is coming near, girls. I hope you are getting ready for it.

Heena : Yes, Madam.

Komal : What is the good of examinations, Madam?

Miss Madhu : Don't you like them?

Sharu : No. I don't, they make me nervous.

Miss Madhu : Well, when I was a girl like you, I did not like them either. But I think, we must have them.

Heena : But why?

Miss Madhu : Because we have to find out what you know and whether you are fit to go up into the next class.

Sharu : But can't you ask us questions in the class?

Miss Madhu : I do. But that is not enough. We must know if you remember what you learnt weeks ago, as well as what you learnt yesterday.

अशा प्रकारे आपल्या English Reader मध्ये ज्या- ज्या ठिकाणी संभाषण आहे ते भरपूर वाचा.

#### Project : पाठ्यपुस्तकातील काही projects,

1) Collect some birthday greelings prepare a birthday greeting card for your friend's/ mother's/ father's/ teacher's birthday (textbook- page- 16)

2) Collect pictures/ photographs of famous social workers in Maharashtra. Visit the school library and collect information on them. After collection-

1. Prepare posters giving their pictures and information.

2. Prepare a project in the form of a portfolio/ file, pasting their pictures giving brief information about them. (textbook page 58)

3) Playing the role of an 'interviewer' pay a visit to prominent local personality/ a teacher who has received honour/ a nurse/ a retired police inspector/ a handicapped person etc. and write a report based on the interview. (Text book page- 72)

विद्यार्थी मित्रांने Oral test चे 'टेन्शन' बिलकूल घेऊ नका. तुमच्या सर्वांगीण विकासासाठी मंडळाचा हा उपक्रम नक्कीच अभिनंदनास पात्र आहे. चला तर मग, लागू या पुढील तयारीला.

#### उद्याचा विषय : मराठी

लोकसत्ता  
**यशस्वी भव!**  
दहावी अभ्यास मालिका